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**Experimental biology:** Research on metabolic rates and routes in microorganisms, plants and animals. Respiration; nutrition; life cycles.

**Biochemistry, physiology and behaviour:** Biochemical research on marine organisms; photosynthesis; permeability; osmoregulation; ionregulation; active transport; adaptation; analyses of environmental effects on functions (tolerances, rates and efficiencies of metabolism, growth and reproduction) and structures; migrations; orientation; general behaviour.

**Biosystem research:** Experimental biosystems and microcosms. Energy budgets: flow routes and balance sheets of energy and matter in the marine environment. Interspecific interrelationships, food webs. Dynamics and struc-

tures of microbial, plant and animal populations. Use, management and protection of living marine resources. Effects of man on marine life, including pollution.

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